



## Gross Domestic Product by Industry

The Bureau of Economic Analysis prepares estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) by industry. GDP by industry is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the Nation's GDP. It is defined as an industry's gross output less its purchases of intermediate inputs. (Gross output consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change; intermediate inputs consist of the goods and services that are purchased for use in production from domestic industries or imported.)

The Bureau prepares estimates of GDP by industry for 62 private industries and for 4 government classifications—Federal general government and government enterprises and State and local general government and government enterprises. The estimates by industry are available in current dollars (table 1). These estimates are also presented as a percentage of GDP to indicate an industry's share of, or its relative size in, the U.S. economy (table 1).

The current-dollar estimates are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components—the compensation of employees, indirect business tax and nontax liability, and property-type income. The estimates of these components by industry group in current dollars and the shares of each component by industry group are presented in table 2.

Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared by the Bureau. The growth rates in real GDP (table 3) and the contributions to the change in real GDP (table 4) are available by industry group.

The Bureau also prepares detailed estimates of the components of income that underlie the current-dollar estimates of GDP by industry, the current-dollar and real estimates of gross output and of intermediate inputs, and the price measures for GDP by industry, for gross output, and for intermediate inputs.

### Uses of the estimates of GDP by industry

These estimates can be used to examine changes in the structure of the U.S. economy and the importance of an industry and its contribution to GDP. Specifically, the estimates can be used

- To identify changes in labor and capital shares,
- To study production, capacity, and productivity across industries, and
- To compare price changes across industries.

### Availability

For more detailed information, see the following articles that were published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, the monthly journal of the Bureau.

- “Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1999–2001” (November 2002)
- “Gross Domestic Product by Industry: A Progress Report on Accelerated Estimates” (June 2002)
- “Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1998–2000” (November 2001)
- “Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1997–99” (December 2000)
- “Improved Estimates of Gross Product by Industry for 1947–98” (June 2000)

### For more information

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The articles are available on our Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). The estimates are also available on our Web site in free downloadable files.

**Table 1. Current-Dollar Estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry**

Line		In billions of dollars				As a percentage of GDP			
		1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
1	<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	<b>8,781.5</b>	<b>9,274.3</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2	<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>7,678.2</b>	<b>8,123.0</b>	<b>8,606.9</b>	<b>8,800.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>87.3</b>
3	<b>Private goods-producing industries.....</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>2,138.6</b>	<b>2,248.9</b>	<b>2,182.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>
4	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	128.0	127.7	134.3	140.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
5	Farms .....	80.6	75.2	77.8	80.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
6	Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	47.4	52.5	56.5	60.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
7	Mining .....	100.2	104.1	133.1	139.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4
8	Metal mining .....	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
9	Coal mining .....	10.7	10.8	9.2	10.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	Oil and gas extraction .....	72.8	76.4	106.5	110.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
11	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	11.3	11.4	12.2	12.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12	Construction .....	380.8	425.4	461.3	480.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8
13	Manufacturing.....	1,431.5	1,481.3	1,520.3	1,423.0	16.3	16.0	15.5	14.1
14	Durable goods .....	830.7	853.8	886.4	812.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.1
15	Lumber and wood products .....	41.9	44.1	42.1	39.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
16	Furniture and fixtures .....	24.3	25.8	26.1	25.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
17	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	38.7	41.4	40.6	36.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18	Primary metal industries .....	53.1	50.5	50.2	45.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
19	Fabricated metal products .....	101.7	106.9	109.6	100.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
20	Industrial machinery and equipment .....	158.6	152.3	173.1	148.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5
21	Electronic and other electric equipment .....	159.2	161.2	162.0	143.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
22	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	111.5	119.4	120.4	111.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
23	Other transportation equipment .....	58.4	65.1	66.3	71.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
24	Instruments and related products .....	57.5	58.2	63.5	61.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	25.9	28.9	32.5	30.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
26	Non durable goods .....	600.8	627.5	633.9	610.2	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1
27	Food and kindred products .....	121.8	136.6	127.0	123.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
28	Tobacco products .....	17.3	19.4	21.2	21.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
29	Textile mill products .....	25.8	24.9	23.8	22.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
30	Apparel and other textile products .....	26.0	24.7	24.7	23.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
31	Paper and allied products .....	55.7	56.8	60.2	55.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
32	Printing and publishing .....	95.6	105.4	106.5	100.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
33	Chemicals and allied products .....	164.8	167.3	169.0	163.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
34	Petroleum and coal products .....	32.9	30.4	38.5	40.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
35	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	56.8	58.7	59.3	56.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
36	Leather and leather products .....	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37	<b>Private services-producing industries .....</b>	<b>5,668.6</b>	<b>6,023.1</b>	<b>6,486.5</b>	<b>6,735.4</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>
38	Transportation and public utilities .....	732.0	770.1	809.3	819.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1
39	Transportation .....	288.7	301.9	313.7	306.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
40	Railroad transportation .....	24.3	23.1	24.8	25.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
41	Local and interurban passenger transit .....	16.8	17.9	18.3	19.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
42	Trucking and warehousing .....	114.1	121.4	123.3	126.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
43	Water transportation .....	13.6	13.4	15.0	15.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
44	Transportation by air .....	85.8	90.0	91.9	80.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
45	Pipelines, except natural gas .....	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
46	Transportation services .....	28.0	29.9	34.1	32.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
47	Communications .....	238.5	257.2	279.1	291.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
48	Telephone and telegraph .....	179.4	193.7	208.0	218.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
49	Radio and television .....	59.1	63.6	71.1	72.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
50	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	204.8	211.0	216.5	221.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
51	<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>607.9</b>	<b>645.3</b>	<b>696.8</b>	<b>680.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>
52	<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>790.4</b>	<b>831.7</b>	<b>887.3</b>	<b>931.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>
53	<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate .....</b>	<b>1,708.5</b>	<b>1,798.8</b>	<b>1,976.7</b>	<b>2,076.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>
54	Depository institutions .....	300.0	330.3	361.1	359.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
55	Nondepository institutions .....	52.8	57.7	69.5	88.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
56	Security and commodity brokers .....	143.9	128.2	150.8	175.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
57	Insurance carriers .....	150.2	153.8	182.4	170.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
58	Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	56.4	61.5	61.6	66.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
59	Real estate .....	981.6	1,050.5	1,123.7	1,171.7	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6
60	Nonfarm housing services .....	718.7	766.9	811.4	845.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4
61	Other real estate .....	262.9	283.5	312.3	326.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
62	Holding and other investment offices .....	23.4	16.8	27.7	45.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
63	<b>Services .....</b>	<b>1,829.9</b>	<b>1,977.2</b>	<b>2,116.4</b>	<b>2,226.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>
64	Hotels and other lodging places .....	73.5	80.0	87.4	88.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
65	Personal services .....	57.0	58.5	59.3	62.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
66	Business services .....	439.8	501.0	534.4	544.1	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4
67	Auto repair, services, and parking .....	81.0	89.2	94.9	99.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
68	Miscellaneous repair services .....	24.4	24.9	27.7	27.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
69	Motion pictures .....	29.1	31.2	32.5	35.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
70	Amusement and recreation services .....	70.1	72.6	76.6	79.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
71	Health services .....	491.1	515.4	548.5	589.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8
72	Legal services .....	116.7	123.6	134.4	145.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
73	Educational services .....	67.5	72.3	77.9	84.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
74	Social services .....	57.6	61.9	67.7	74.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
75	Membership organizations .....	53.6	58.0	61.4	63.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
76	Other services .....	254.5	276.0	300.3	320.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
77	Private households .....	14.0	12.7	13.6	11.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	<b>Statistical discrepancy <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>-31.0</b>	<b>-38.8</b>	<b>-128.5</b>	<b>-117.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
79	<b>Government .....</b>	<b>1,103.3</b>	<b>1,151.3</b>	<b>1,217.7</b>	<b>1,281.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>
80	Federal .....	359.9	369.8	389.5	396.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
81	General government .....	298.6	307.6	323.4	332.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
82	Government enterprises .....	61.3	62.2	66.1	63.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
83	<b>State and local .....</b>	<b>743.4</b>	<b>781.5</b>	<b>828.2</b>	<b>885.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>
84	General government .....	681.2	715.9	758.7	807.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.0
85	Government enterprises .....	62.2	65.6	69.4	78.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8

1. The statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product that is measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income.

**Table 2. Current-Dollar Estimates of GDP Components by Industry Group**

Line		In billions of dollars				As a percentage of GDP			
		1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
1	<b>Gross domestic product.....</b>	<b>8,781.5</b>	<b>9,274.3</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2	Compensation of employees.....	4,994.6	5,314.5	5,729.3	5,881.0	56.9	57.3	58.3	58.3
3	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	681.3	712.9	753.6	774.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7
4	Property-type income.....	3,136.6	3,285.6	3,470.2	3,543.6	35.7	35.4	35.3	35.1
5	Statistical discrepancy <sup>1</sup> .....	-31.0	-38.8	-128.5	-117.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-1.2
6	<b>Private industries .....</b>	<b>7,678.2</b>	<b>8,123.0</b>	<b>8,606.9</b>	<b>8,800.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
7	Compensation of employees.....	4,079.6	4,361.3	4,722.0	4,818.9	53.1	53.7	54.9	54.8
8	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	681.3	712.9	753.6	774.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8
9	Property-type income .....	2,948.3	3,087.5	3,259.8	3,324.4	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8
10	Statistical discrepancy <sup>1</sup> .....	-31.0	-38.8	-128.5	-117.3	-0.4	-0.5	-1.5	-1.3
11	<b>Private goods-producing industries.....</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>2,138.6</b>	<b>2,248.9</b>	<b>2,182.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
12	Compensation of employees .....	1,224.8	1,283.1	1,370.0	1,349.3	60.0	60.0	60.9	61.8
13	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	81.0	83.0	93.5	96.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4
14	Property-type income .....	734.8	772.5	785.5	736.7	36.0	36.1	34.9	33.8
15	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
16	Compensation of employees .....	46.4	49.8	52.7	57.5	36.2	39.0	39.2	40.9
17	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.9	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6
18	Property-type income .....	74.7	70.7	74.1	75.2	58.4	55.3	55.2	53.5
19	<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
20	Compensation of employees .....	35.8	34.2	36.5	39.6	35.7	32.9	27.5	28.5
21	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	11.7	11.6	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.1	10.3	10.7
22	Property-type income .....	52.8	58.3	82.8	84.5	52.6	56.0	62.2	60.8
23	<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>380.8</b>	<b>425.4</b>	<b>461.3</b>	<b>480.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
24	Compensation of employees .....	246.2	272.9	299.0	313.0	64.6	64.2	64.8	65.2
25	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	8.6	9.4	10.0	10.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
26	Property-type income .....	126.0	143.1	152.3	156.6	33.1	33.6	33.0	32.6
27	<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>1,431.5</b>	<b>1,481.3</b>	<b>1,520.3</b>	<b>1,423.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
28	Compensation of employees .....	896.4	926.2	981.8	939.2	62.6	62.5	64.6	66.0
29	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	53.7	54.8	62.2	63.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.5
30	Property-type income .....	481.3	500.4	476.3	420.4	33.6	33.8	31.3	29.5
31	<b>Durable goods .....</b>	<b>830.7</b>	<b>853.8</b>	<b>886.4</b>	<b>812.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
32	Compensation of employees .....	562.8	585.7	626.4	590.8	67.7	68.6	70.7	72.7
33	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	20.1	20.8	21.6	22.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7
34	Property-type income .....	247.8	247.3	238.4	199.7	29.8	29.0	26.9	24.6
35	<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>	<b>600.8</b>	<b>627.5</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>610.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
36	Compensation of employees .....	333.7	340.5	355.3	348.3	55.5	54.3	56.1	57.1
37	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	33.6	33.9	40.6	41.2	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.7
38	Property-type income .....	233.5	253.1	237.9	220.7	38.9	40.3	37.5	36.2
39	<b>Private services-producing industries .....</b>	<b>5,668.6</b>	<b>6,023.1</b>	<b>6,486.5</b>	<b>6,735.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
40	Compensation of employees .....	2,854.8	3,078.2	3,352.0	3,469.6	50.4	51.1	51.7	51.5
41	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	600.3	629.9	660.1	678.1	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.1
42	Property-type income .....	2,213.5	2,315.1	2,474.3	2,587.7	39.0	38.4	38.1	38.4
43	<b>Transportation and public utilities .....</b>	<b>732.0</b>	<b>770.1</b>	<b>809.3</b>	<b>819.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
44	Compensation of employees .....	321.9	350.0	375.1	382.1	44.0	45.4	46.4	46.6
45	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	73.9	77.0	80.0	81.9	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0
46	Property-type income .....	336.2	343.1	354.2	355.5	45.9	44.5	43.8	43.4
47	<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>607.9</b>	<b>645.3</b>	<b>696.8</b>	<b>680.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
48	Compensation of employees .....	335.8	359.5	385.8	379.8	55.2	55.7	55.4	55.8
49	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	126.5	130.6	135.1	135.1	20.8	20.2	19.4	19.8
50	Property-type income .....	145.6	155.3	175.9	165.9	23.9	24.1	25.2	24.4
51	<b>Retail trade.....</b>	<b>790.4</b>	<b>831.7</b>	<b>887.3</b>	<b>931.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
52	Compensation of employees .....	448.7	478.6	511.1	531.1	56.8	57.5	57.6	57.0
53	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	141.5	151.1	158.7	162.3	17.9	18.2	17.9	17.4
54	Property-type income .....	200.2	202.0	217.4	238.4	25.3	24.3	24.5	25.6
55	<b>Finance, insurance and real estate.....</b>	<b>1,708.5</b>	<b>1,798.8</b>	<b>1,976.7</b>	<b>2,076.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
56	Compensation of employees .....	427.1	458.1	501.9	532.0	25.0	25.5	25.4	25.6
57	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	203.6	211.9	223.2	232.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.2
58	Property-type income .....	1,077.8	1,128.7	1,251.6	1,312.0	63.1	62.8	63.3	63.2
59	<b>Services .....</b>	<b>1,829.9</b>	<b>1,977.2</b>	<b>2,116.4</b>	<b>2,226.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
60	Compensation of employees .....	1,321.4	1,432.0	1,578.1	1,644.7	72.2	72.4	74.6	73.9
61	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	54.8	59.2	63.1	66.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
62	Property-type income .....	453.8	486.0	475.2	515.9	24.8	24.6	22.5	23.2
63	<b>Government .....</b>	<b>1,103.3</b>	<b>1,151.3</b>	<b>1,217.7</b>	<b>1,281.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
64	Compensation of employees .....	915.1	953.3	1,007.3	1,062.1	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.9
65	Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
66	Property-type income .....	188.3	198.1	210.4	219.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.1

1. The statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product that is measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income.

## Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group

**Table 3. Percent Changes**

	1999	2000	2001	1995 to 2000 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Gross domestic product.....</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Private industries.....</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Private goods-producing industries .....</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	6.3	7.9	-1.7	6.2
Mining .....	-4.2	-11.2	4.8	-2.0
Construction.....	5.4	2.8	-1.6	4.8
Manufacturing .....	4.8	4.7	-6.0	4.3
Durable goods.....	6.3	10.0	-5.2	7.9
Nondurable goods.....	2.8	-2.2	-7.1	-0.4
<b>Private services-producing industries .....</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Transportation and public utilities.....	7.2	6.8	-0.2	4.3
Transportation .....	4.1	5.2	-4.3	4.6
Communications .....	10.4	12.3	12.3	7.2
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	7.8	2.4	-9.1	0.6
Wholesale trade .....	6.8	5.9	-0.2	9.2
Retail trade.....	5.8	7.5	4.6	7.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	4.1	6.2	2.8	5.2
Services .....	4.1	3.3	0.9	3.9
<b>Government.....</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

1. Average annual rate of change.

**Table 4. Contributions to the Percent Change**

	1999	2000	2001	1995 to 2000 <sup>1</sup>
Percent change				
<b>Gross domestic product.....</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Percentage points				
<b>Private industries.....</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Private goods-producing industries .....</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mining .....	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.0
Construction .....	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Manufacturing.....	0.8	0.8	-0.9	0.7
Durable goods .....	0.6	0.9	-0.5	0.7
Nondurable goods .....	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.0
<b>Private services-producing industries .....</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Transportation and public utilities .....	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4
Transportation .....	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Communications .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Wholesale trade .....	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6
Retail trade .....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0
Services .....	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.8
<b>Government.....</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

1. Average annual rate of change.

NOTE. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in GDP or to the percentage-point contribution for private industries, because the contributions of the statistical discrepancy and of "not allocated by industry" are excluded.